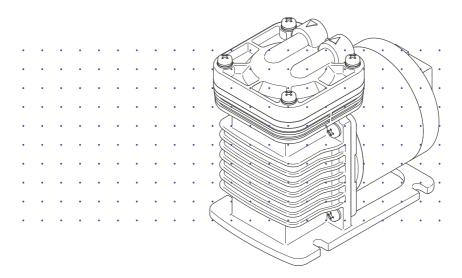


Iwaki Air Pump

APN-110



Instruction manual

Thank you for choosing our product.

Please read through this instruction manual before use.

This instruction manual describes important precautions and instructions for the product. Always keep it on hand for quick reference.

Order confirmation

Open the package and check that the product conforms to your order. If any problem or inconsistency is found, immediately contact your distributor.

a. Check if the delivery is correct.

Check the nameplate to see if the information such as model codes, discharge capacity and discharge pressure are as ordered.



b. Check if the delivery is damaged or deformed.

Check for transit damage and loose bolts.

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Safety instructions

Read through this section before use. This section describes important information for you to prevent personal injury or property damage.

■ Symbols

In this instruction manual, the degree of risk caused by incorrect use is noted with the following symbols. Please pay attention to the information associated with the symbols.



Indicates mishandling could lead to a fatal or serious accident.



Indicates mishandling could lead to personal injury or property damage.

A symbol accompanies each precaution, suggesting the use of "Caution", "Prohibited actions" or specific "Requirements".

Caution marks





Prohibition marks







Requirement marks







protection

Groundina

Export Restrictions

Technical information contained in this instruction manual might be treated as controlled technology in your countries, due to agreements in international regime for export control.

Please be reminded that export license/permission could be required when this manual is provided, due to export control regulations of your country.

▲ WARNING

Turn off power before service

Risk of electrical shock. Be sure to turn off power to stop the pump and related devices before service is performed.



Stop operation

If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and inspect/solve problems.



Do not use the pump in any condition other than its intended purpose

The use of the pump in any conditions other than those clearly specified may result in failure or injury. Use this product in a specified conditions only.



Do not modify the pump

Alterations to the pump carries a high degree of risk. It is not the manufacturer's responsibility for any failure or injury resulting from alternations to the pump.



Use specified power only

Do not apply power other than that specified on the nameplate. Otherwise, failure or fire may result. Ensure the pump is properly grounded.



Requirement

Wear protective clothing

Always wear protective clothing such as an eye protection, chemical resistant gloves, a mask and a face shield during disassembly, assembly or maintenance work. The specific solution will dictate the degree of protection. Refer to MSDS precautions from the solution supplier.



protectors

Do not damage a power cable

Do not pull, knot or crush the power cable. Damage to the power cable could lead to a fire or electrical shock if cut or broken.



CAUTION

Qualified personnel only

The pump should be handled or operated by qualified personnel with a full understanding of the pump. Any person not familiar with the product should not take part in the operation or maintenance of the pump.



Keep electric parts and wiring dry

Risk of fire or electric shock. Install the pump where it can be kept dry.



Ventilation

Fumes or vapours can be hazardous with certain solutions. Ensure proper ventilation at the operation site.



Do not install/store the pump:

- · In a flammable atmosphere.
- In a dusty/humid environment.
- Where operating (or storage) temperature can fall below 5°C (or 0°C) or exceed 40°C.



Spill precautions

Ensure protection and containment of solution in the event of plumbing or pump damage (secondary containment).



Do not use the pump in a wet location

The pump is not waterproof. Use of the pump in wet or extremely humid locations could lead to electric shock or short circuit.



Grounding

Risk of electrical shock! Always properly ground the pump. Conform to local electric codes.



Do no use a damaged power cable

Risk of fire or electric shock. The cable is not replaceable. The whole pump unit needs to be replaced when the cable is damaged.



Install a GFCI (earth leakage breaker)

An electrical failure of the pump may adversely affect other devices on the same line. Purchase and install a GFCI (earth leakage breaker) separately.



Preventative maintenance

Follow instructions in this manual for replacement of wear parts. Do not disassemble the pump beyond the extent of the instructions.



Do not use a damaged pump

Use of a damaged pump could lead to an electric shock or death.



Disposal of a used pump

Dispose of any used or damaged pump in accordance with local rules and regulations. If necessary, consult a licensed industrial waste disposal company.



Precautions for use

 Electrical work should be performed by a qualified electrician. Otherwise, personal injury or property damage may result.



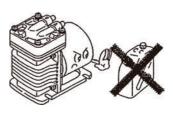
• Do not install the pump in a place where the pump can get wet. Avoid using wet gas, or internal condensation will build up and consequently result in the short lives of the valve and diaphragm.



• Do not use the pump in a dusty place. Be sure to provide the inlet with a filter to prevent foreign matters from getting into the pump. Otherwise, the pump performance may reduce or the lives of the valve and diaphragm remarkably shorten.



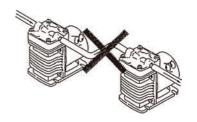
· Do not install the pump in a corrosive or flammable gas atmosphere. Keep good ventilation in a working area. Ambient temperature should not fall below 5°C or exceed 40°C. Observe the allowable gas temperature range of 0 and 40°C.



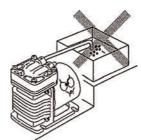
• If the compressed air (higher pressure than atmospheric pressure) is transferred to the pump, sharp deterioration to the lives of the valve, diaphragm and bearing may result. Always keep atmospheric or lower pressure in the suction line.



• Do not tube two or more pumps in series. It may prevent the motor from starting and lead to a burn out.



• Injection point must be below the pump position. Or siphon action or back flow may result.



 Use care handling the pump. Do not drop. An impact may affect pump performance. Do not use a pump that has been damaged to avoid the risk of electrical damage or shock.



• Do not apply power other than that specified on the nameplate. Otherwise, failure or fire may result.



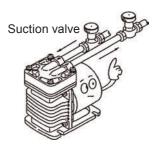
 The pump can not start with full discharge/suction pressure. Remove pressure before operation. After a long period of stoppage, pump performance at the beginning of operation becomes occasionally unstable. In this case, warm the pump up for 10 minutes with no discharge line pressure.



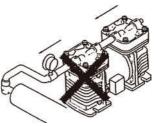
· Risk of burning. A pump and a pipe surface temperature rises high along with liquid temperature. Do not touch the pump or pipe surface directly during operation or right after operation.



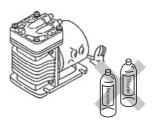
Always use a suction valve to adjust an air flow.



• The APN-S110 is designed for vacuum application only. Do not pressurize the discharge line of the pump.



• Do not clean the pump or nameplate with a solvent such as benzine, thinner or kerosene. This may discolour the pump or erase printing. Use a dry or damp cloth or a neutral detergent.



• When an earth leakage breaker is used and it has blown, always solve the root cause of blowout. Be sure to unplug the power cable before investigation.



Overview

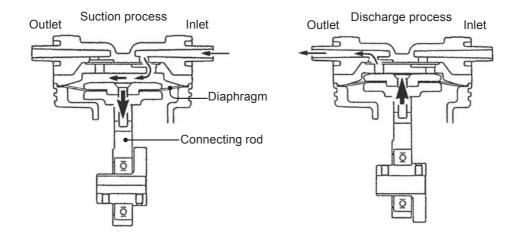
Pump characteristics, features and part names are described in this section.

Introduction

Pump structure & Operating principle

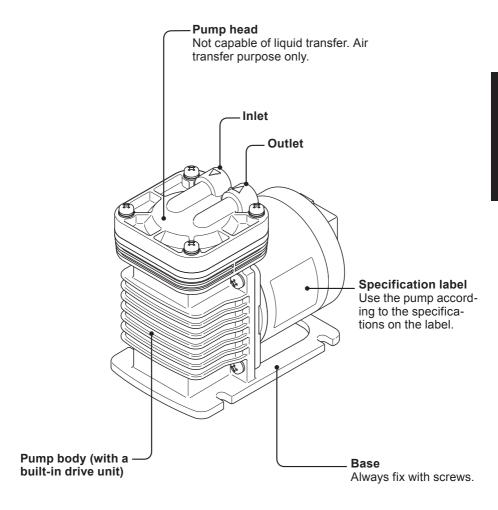
The APN-110 is a diaphragm type air pump with a AC motor.

The rotary motion of the motor is converted through a connecting rod to the reciprocation of the diaphragm in the pump chamber, where gas is transferred from the inlet to outlet.



: Gas flow

: Diaphragm reciprocation



Identification codes

The model code represents the following information.

APN - <u>S 110 K V X - 1 - 02</u> b cde f

a. Pump head

No code : Single head

S : Dual-head with series tubing : Dual-head with parallel tubing

b. Pump size

c. Inlet/outlet

: Parallel type Κ : In-line type

d. Diaphragm/Valve materials

· FKM : EPDM E

e. Pump connection

No code: Ø8 tube connection

: Rc1/4 female thread connection X1 : G1/4 female thread connection

f. Power voltage

1 : 100VAC 2 : 200VAC 3 : 115VAC : 220/240VAC 4

E4 : 220/240VAC (3-core cabtyre cable)

g. Special specification

Installation

This section describes the installation of the pump, tubing and wiring. Read through this section before work.

- Observe the following points
- Risk of electrical shock. Be sure to turn off power to stop the pump and related devices before service is performed.
- If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and inspect/solve problems.
- Do not operate the pump in a flammable atmosphere.

Pump mounting

1 Select a suitable place.

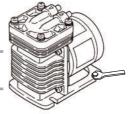
See the Precautions for use section before installation.

2 Anchor the pump.

Use suitable bolts or screws.

NOTE -

Do not install the pump on an unstable place.



Pipework

Connect tubes to the pump.

Before operation

Cut the tube ends flat.

Tube end (Side view)





Tube connection

- a. The short tubing with the minimum bends is optimal to reduce resistance.
- b. Use vinyl tubes resistant to the pumping pressure. Tube I.D. should be equal to the O.D. of the pump inlet/outlet for the prevention of gas ingress/leak or other failure.



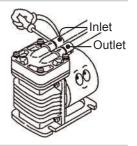


*Do not have tubing bent or pressed. Otherwise, the tube end may break.

Connect tubes into the inlet and outlet.

Push the tubes into the inlet and outlet as far as they will go.

*If suction line connection is imperfect, the pump entrains air and it prevents the pump from bringing out full performance.



Valve mounting

Install a valve in the suction line for adjusting an air flow.

Wiring

Wiring for power source and earthing.

Dbserve the following points

- Electrical work should be performed by a qualified electrician. Conform to local electric codes.
- Do not apply power other than that specified on the nameplate. Otherwise, failure or fire may result.
- Do not perform wiring work while power is on. Otherwise, an electrical shock or short circuit may result, and consequently the pump may fail. Be sure to turn off power before service is performed.
- Be careful for electric power not to be turned on during work.

Power voltage/Earthing

Check that the main power is turned off.

- 1 Connect power cable via crimp contacts.
- 2 Earth the pump.

Be sure to earth the pump.

Operation

The pump becomes ready after pipework and wiring is completed.

Pump operation

Before operation

- a. Check that the pump is firmly fixed on a mounting position.
- b. Check that a suction tube is connected to the inlet and a discharge tube is connected to the outlet.
 - *If a suction line and a discharge line are connected the other way around, pumping process is inverted.
- c. Check that every tube connection is secured.
- d. Check that electrical wiring is properly done without the possibility of short-circuit and protected by an fuse.
- e. Check that power voltage that is specified on the nameplate is applied to the pump.

Operation

- 1 Open the suction and discharge lines.
- Turn on power.

Operation may occasionally be upset when starting temperature is low. Warm up the pump under no load operation (a few minutes).

- 3 After the pump has reached a specified stroke rate, initiate full scale operation.
 - · Always adjust an air flow by a suction valve.
 - In case electric power has failed while the pump is running, switch
 off main power. Otherwise, the motor may not restart or may burn out
 depending on a line pressure at the time of power recovery.
- 4 After starting, check a pressure gauge to see if suction and discharge line pressure are correct and an air flow meter to see if the specified air flow is obtained.

Before a long period of stoppage (1 week or more)

Release pressure from the pump/tubing and turn off the main power. Keep the inside of the pump head free from residual gas.

Do not store the pump:

- In a flammable/corrosive atmosphere.
- In a dusty/humid environment.
- In direct sunlight or wind & rain.
- Under vibration.
- Where ambient temperature can exceed 0-40°C.

Maintenance

This section describes troubleshooting, inspection, wear part replacement, exploded views and specifications.

Observe the following points

- Follow instructions in this manual for replacement of wear parts. Do not disassemble the pump beyond the extent of the instructions.
- · Always wear protective clothing such as an eye protection, chemical resistant gloves, a mask and a face shield during disassembly, assembly or maintenance work.
- Risk of electrical shock. Be sure to turn off power to stop the pump and related devices before service is performed.

Troubleshooting

If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and check the following points. If the following measures do not help remove problems, contact your nearest distributor.

States	Possible causes	Solutions
The pump does not	Power voltage is too low.	Observe the allowable voltage range.
run.	The pump is not powered.	Check the pump is switched on if any.Correct wiring.Replace a breaking wire to new one.
	Wrong tubing or poor connection	Check and fix tubing.
	Diaphragm fixing screw is loose.	Tighten the screw.
	Eccentric shaft has worn.	Replace the connecting rod unit. Contact us.
	Connecting rod bearing has worn.	Replace the connecting rod unit. Contact us.
	Motor trouble (a breaking wire, capacitor failure or bearing damage)	Replace the motor. Contact us.
	Suction line pressure is compressed and is higher than atmospheric pressure.	Keep it lower than atmospheric pressure.

Pump operation	Power voltage is too low.	Observe the allowable voltage range.
unintention- ally stops.	Suction line pressure is higher than atmospheric pressure.	Keep it lower than atmospheric pressure.
	Discharge line pressure is higher than the maximum.	Observe the maximum discharge pressure. For the APN-S type, its outlet must be open to atmosphere.
	Connecting rod bearing has worn.	Replace the connecting rod unit. Contact us.
	Motor trouble (a breaking wire, capacitor failure or bearing damage)	Replace the motor. Contact us.
An air flow	Wrong tubing or poor connection	Check and fix tubing.
rate and a discharge pressure are	Pump head mounting screws are loose.	Tighten the screws.
too low.	Diaphragm fixing screw is loose.	Tighten the screw.
	Diaphragm is broken.	Replace the diaphragm.
	Filter is clogged.	Clean the filter.
	Valve has worn.	Replace the valve.
	Front cover fixing screws are loose.	Tighten the screws.
Significant noise	Power voltage is too low.	Observe the allowable voltage range.
	Pump head mounting screws are loose.	Tighten the screws.
	Diaphragm fixing screw is loose.	Tighten the screw.
	Diaphragm is broken.	Replace the diaphragm.
	Front cover fixing screws are loose.	Tighten the screws.
	Eccentric shaft has worn.	Replace the connecting rod unit. Contact us.
	Connecting rod bearing has worn.	Replace the connecting rod unit. Contact us.
	Motor trouble (bearing damage)	Replace the motor. Contact us.

Inspection

Perform daily and periodic inspections to keep pump performance and safety.

Daily inspection

Check the following points every day. If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and remove problems according to "Troubleshooting".

When wear parts come to the life limit, replace them by new ones. Contact your distributor for detail.

No.	States	Points to be checked
1	Pumping	If the specified power voltage & starting current are observed.
		If the suction and discharge pressure are normal.
2	Noise and vibration	If abnormal noise or vibration occurs. They are signs of abnormal operation.
3	Gas ingress/leak from pump head joints and a suction line	Check lines for a leak and retighten as necessary.

Wear part replacement

To run the pump for a long period, wear parts need to be replaced periodically. It is recommended that the following parts are always stocked for immediate replacement. Contact your nearest distributor for detail.

Wear part list

If pump performance has remarkably reduced, replace diaphragms and valves with new ones.

Application	Estimated life		
Application	Valve	Diaphragm	
APN-110			
APN-P110	8000hr	8000hr	
APN-S110			

^{*}Wear part duration varies with the pressure, temperature and characteristics of gas.

Before service

Depressurize the pump system before service.

- 1 Turn off power to stop the pump.
- 2 Open both the suction- and discharge-line valves or remove the pump from tubing system.

^{*}The estimated life above is calculated based on continuous operation at the rated voltage, 20°C ambient temperature at 20°C gas.

^{*}The estimated life above changes with operating conditions and is not warranted.

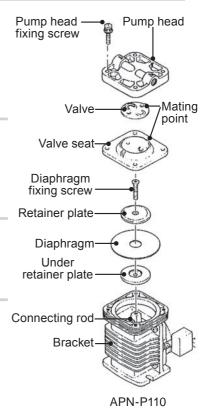
Diaphragm replacement

Unscrew all the pump head fixing screws.

> Take out the pump head, valve and valve seat.

- Remove the diaphragm fixing screw and detach the retainer plate and diaphragm.
- 3 Place a new diaphragm and the retainer plate onto the under retainer plate.
- Secure the retainer plate and dia-4 phragm.

Apply the LOCTITE® 222 to the diaphragm fixing screw and tighten it by 1.96N·m.



5 Push down the diaphragm until it bottoms out.

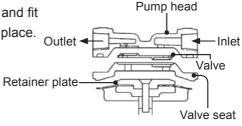
> Mount and secure the valve seat, valve and pump head onto the bracket with the screws by 1.96N·m.

1 Unscrew the pump head fixing screws.

Take out the pump head, valve and valve seat. See page 24 for detail.

2 Replace the old valve with new one.

Always check the mating points and fit the valve and the pump head in place.



3 Supply air into the pump head unit.

Check the air flows from the inlet to the outlet.

4 Push down the diaphragm until it bottoms out.

Secure the pump head unit onto the bracket with the fixing screws by 1.96N•m.

NOTE -

- Do not loosen the bracket-motor fixing screws during maintenance work.
- Contact your nearest distributor for the replacement of the connecting rod, eccentric shaft and the motor.

Specification/Outer dimension

Specification

Information in this section is subject to change without notice.

■ Pump

50/60Hz

Model code	Max air	Max	Max	Conn	ection	Moight	Lowest
Model code	flow	discharge pressure	vacuum	Tube	Thread	Weight	starting temp.
APN-110 KV/LV	12/14					2.5kg	
APN-110 KE/LE	L/min	0.10	24.00			2.5kg	
APN-P110 KV/LV	24/28	MPa	kPa	kPa ø8xø5	Rc1/4		5°C
APN-P110 KE/LE	L/min			Ø0 X Ø3	KC1/4	2 0 kg	5 0
APN-S110 LV	12/14	-	8.00			3.8kg	
APN-S110 LE	L/min		kPa				

■ Motor

Input power		Output power	Power current						
Model code	100V	115V	200V	220/240V	100/115/200 /220/240V	100V	115V	200V	220/240V
APN-110 KV/LV	42/42W	44W	44/44W	48W	10W	0.50/0.44A	0.42A	0.25/0.22A	0.23A
APN-110 KE/LE	(50/60Hz)	(60Hz)	(50/60Hz)	(50Hz)	1000	(50/60Hz)	(60Hz)	(50/60Hz)	(50Hz)
APN-P110 KV/LV									
APN-P110 KE/LE	60/66W	60W	66/74W	66W	25W	0.76/0.70A	0.64A	0.40/0.41A	0.36A
APN-S110 LV	(50/60Hz)	(60Hz)	(50/60Hz)	(50Hz)	2500	(50/60Hz)	(60Hz)	(50/60Hz)	(50Hz)
APN-S110 LE									

^{*}Observe the maximum allowable discharge pressure of 0.1MPa (10kgf/cm²).

^{*}The APN-S110 type is designed for vacuum application only with an open-ended discharge line.

^{*}Allowable gas temperature range is 0-40°C.

^{*}Allowable ambient temper range is 5-40°C.

^{*}The max air flow, discharge pressure and vacuum are based on the operation with ambient air of 20°C and may change with gas/room temperature.

^{*}Allowable maximum noise level is 50dB at 1m (A scale).

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Model Parts	KV/LV	KE/LE			
Pump head	GFRPP				
Diaphragm	FKM	EPDM			
Reed valve	FKIVI	EFDIVI			
Valve seat	GFF	RPP			
Retainer plate	GFRPPS				
Screw	Stainless steel				

GFRPP : Glass fiber reinforced polypropylene

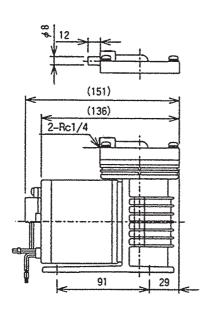
FKM : Fluorine-contained rubber

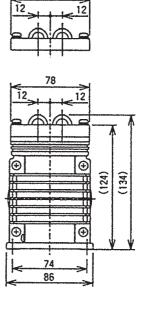
EPDM : Ethylene propylene diene monomer

GFRPPS: Glass fiber reinforced polypropylene sulfide

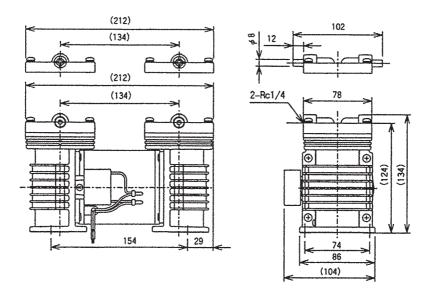
Outer dimension

■ APN-110 mm

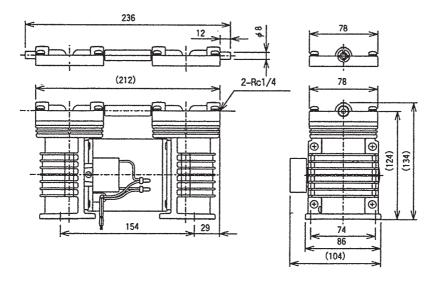




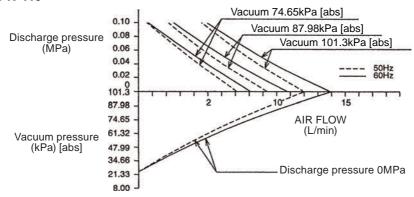
■ APN-P110 mm



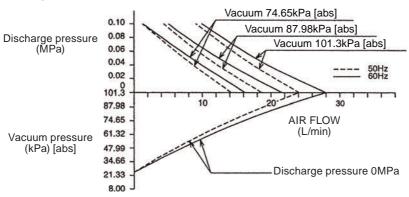
■ APN-S110 mm



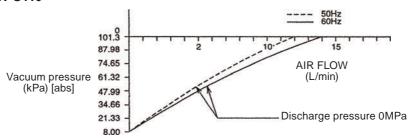
■ APN-110



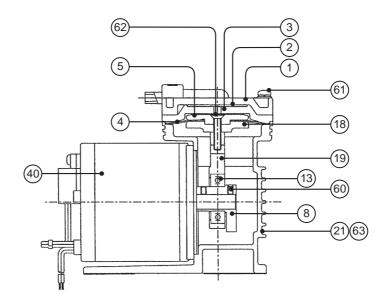
■ APN-P110



■ APN-S110



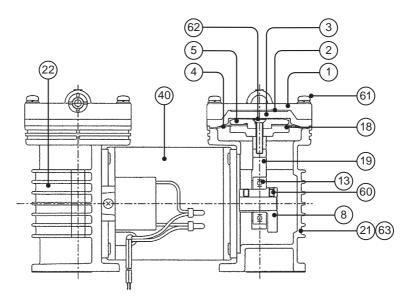
■ APN-110



No.	Part names	Q'ty
1	Pump head	1
2	Valve	1
3	Valve seat	1
4	Diaphragm	1
5	Retainer plate	1
8	Eccentric shaft	1
13	Bearing	1
18	Under retainer plate	1

No.	Part names	Q'ty
19	Connecting rod	1
21	Bracket	1
32	Con rod unit	1
40	Motor	1
60	Set screw	2
61	Screw with washer	4
62	Screw	1
63	Screw with washer	4

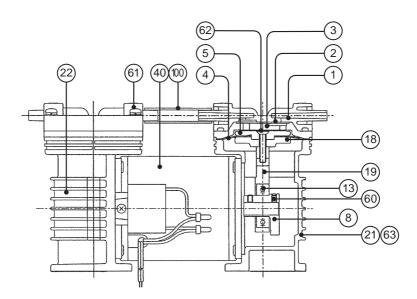
■ APN-P110



No.	Part names	Q'ty
1	Pump head	2
2	Valve	2
3	Valve seat	2
4	Diaphragm	2
5	Retainer plate	2
8	Eccentric shaft	2
13	Bearing	2
18	Under retainer plate	2

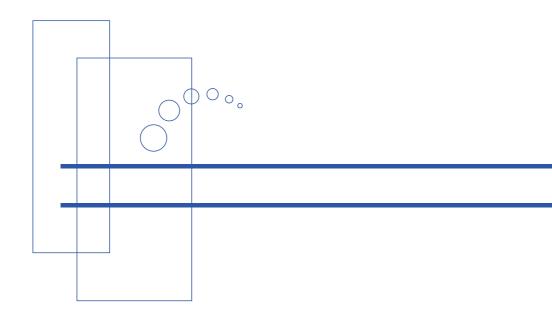
No.	Part names	Q'ty
19	Connecting rod	2
22	Bracket	2
32	Con rod unit	2
40	Motor	1
60	Set screw	2
61	Screw with washer	4
62	Screw	2
63	Screw with washer	4

■ APN-S110



	İ	
No.	Part names	Q'ty
1	Pump head	2
2	Valve	2
3	Valve seat	2
4	Diaphragm	2
5	Retainer plate	2
8	Eccentric shaft	2
13	Bearing	2
18	18 Under retainer plate	
19	Connecting rod	2

No.	Part names	Q'ty
22	Bracket	2
32	Con rod unit	2
40	Motor	1
60	Set screw	4
61	Screw with washer	8
62	Screw	2
63	Screw with washer	8
100	Hose	1





http://www.iwakipumps.jp

()Country codes

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China	IWAKI Pumps (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	TEL: (86)21 6272 7502	FAX:2162726929	Norway	IWAKI Norge AS	TEL:(47)23384900	FAX:23384901
China	IWAKI Pumps (Guangdong) Co., Ltd.	TEL: (86)750 3866228	FAX:7503866278	Singapore	IWAKI Singapore Pte. Ltd.	TEL: (65)63162028	FAX:63163221
China	GFTZ IWAKI Engineering & Trading (Guangzhou)	TEL: (86)20 8435 0603	FAX:2084359181	Spain	IWAKI Europe GmbH, Spain Branch	TEL: (34)93 37 70 198	FAX:934740991
China	GFTZ IWAKI Engineering & Trading (Beijing)	TEL: (86)1064427713	FAX:1064427712	Sweden	IWAKI Sverige AB	TEL: (46)8 511 72900	FAX:851172922
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